

# SCHEME & SYLLABUS

*M. Phil.*



**Sant Baba Bhag Singh University**  
**Khiala, Padhiana, Jalandhar, Punjab, India**  
**2018**

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## Course Scheme for M. Phil.

S No.	Sub Code	Subject Name	Contact Hour (L:T:P)	Credits (L:T:P)	Total Contact Hours	Total Credit Hours
<b>SEMESTER-I</b>						
<b>Paper-I (Compulsory for all)</b>						
1	RM901	Research Methodology	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Paper-II (Departmental 1)</b>						
2		Department Specific-I	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Paper-III (Departmental 2)</b>						
3		Department Specific-II	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>SEMESTER-II</b>						
<b>Paper-IV</b>						
4	RLS902	M.Phil.- Review of Literature and Seminar	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Dissertation</b>						
5	DRT904	Dissertation on research topic allotted by Supervisor	0:0:8	0:0:8	8	8

## Paper-II and III (Department Specific)

1	BT903	Biotechnology	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
2	BT905	Fermentation Technology	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Chemistry</b>						
3	CHM903	Macromolecular Science	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
4	CHM905	Advanced Spectroscopic and Instrumental Techniques	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Computer Applications</b>						
6	CSA903	Advancements in Natural Language Processing	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
8	CSA907	Advances in Semantics Techniques	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Education</b>						
11	EDU903	Comprehensive Study of Education	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
12	EDU905	Teacher Education	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>English</b>						
17	ENG903	Indian Writing in English	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
18	ENG905	Literary Criticism and Critical Approaches	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Physical Education</b>						
19	PED903	Tests and Measurements & Research Method	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
20	PED905	Sports Psychology	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
21	PED907	Exercise Physiology	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
22	PED909	Sports Anthropometry	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Punjabi</b>						
23	PBI903	Punjabi-I (ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ)	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
24	PBI905	Punjabi-II (ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕਾਵਿ)	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Commerce and Management</b>						
25	MNG903	Recent Trends in Commerce & Management	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4

26	MNG905	Contemporary Issues in Finance and Accounting	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
27	MNG907	Contemporary Issues in Marketing Management	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
28	MNG909	Contemporary Issues in Human Resource Management	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Zoology</b>						
29	ZOO903	Research Techniques in Biological Sciences	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
30	ZOO905	General and Applied Entomology	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Botany</b>						
31	BOT903	Bioinstrumentation	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
32	BOT905	Plant Biochemistry	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Environmental Sciences</b>						
33	EVS903	Instrumentation in Lifesciences	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
34	EVS905	Basic and Applied Concepts in Environmental Science	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>History</b>						
35	HIS903	History and Historical Method	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
36	HIS905	Indian History: Approaches and themes	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Mathematics</b>						
37	MAT907	Mathematics-I (Departmental I)	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
38	MAT909	Mathematics-II (Departmental II)	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
<b>Physics</b>						
39	PHY903	Lattice Dynamics	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4
40	PHY905	Nuclear and Radiation Physics	4:0:0	4:0:0	4	4

First  
Semester

Paper-I (Compulsory for all)

<b>Subject Code: RM901</b>	<b>Research Methodology</b>
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**UNIT-I**

Objectives and Types of Research: Motivation and objectives – research methods vs. Methodology. Types of research – Descriptive vs. Analytical, applied vs. Fundamental, Quantitative vs. Qualitative, and Conceptual vs. Empirical.

**UNIT-II**

Research Formulation: Defining and formulating the research problem - Selecting the problem - Necessity of defining the problem - Importance of literature review in defining a problem – Literature review– Primary and secondary sources – reviews, treatise, monographs-patents – web as a source – searching the web - Critical literature review – Identifying gap areas from literature review - Development of working hypothesis.

**UNIT-III**

Research Design and Methods: Research design – Basic Principles- Need of research design — Features of good design – Important concepts relating to research design – Observation and Facts. Prediction and Explanation. Developing a research plan. Data Collection and analysis: Execution of the research - observation and Collection of Data Analysis with Statistical Packages - Hypothesis-testing - Generalization and Interpretation.

**UNIT-IV**

Reporting and Thesis Writing – Structure and components of scientific reports - Types of report – Technical reports and thesis – Significance – Different steps in the preparation – Layout, structure and Language of typical reports – Illustrations and tables - Bibliography, referencing and footnotes – Oral presentation – Planning – Preparation – Practice – Making presentation – Use of visual aids - Importance of effective communication. Application of Results and Ethics - Copy right – royalty - Intellectual property rights and patent law –Plagiarism - Citation and acknowledgement.

**Text/Reference Books:**

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Author(S)</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
	An introduction to Research Methodology	Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K.	RBSA Publishers
	Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques	Kothari, C.R.,	New Age International
	Research Methodology	Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K	Ess Ess Publications
	Research Methods: the concise knowledge base	Trochim, W.M.K	Atomic Dog Publishing
	Law relating to patents, trade marks, copyright designs and geographical indications	Wadehra, B.L	Universal Law Publishing

## **Biotechnology Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code: BT903</b>	<b>Biotechnology</b>
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### **UNIT-I**

Advanced Tools & Techniques Electrophoresis, HPLC, Microscopy, PCR, Biosensors: Types, Application of biosensor, Protein sequencing, DNA sequencing, Radioisotope Techniques

### **UNIT-II**

Quantitative Data Analysis Measures of variability: Standard Deviation, Standard Error, Coefficient of Variation, Correlation and Regression, Test of Significant: t-test, chi-square test, Frequency distribution: Binomial and normal distribution

### **UNIT-III**

Scientific Writing: An Insight into Research: Definition and basic concepts, objectives, significance and techniques of research, finding research materials – literature survey, compiling records. Definition and kinds of scientific documents – research paper, review paper, book reviews, theses, conference and project reports (for the scientific community and for funding agencies). Components of a research paper– the IMRAD system, title, authors and addresses, abstract, acknowledgements, references, tables and illustrations. Dealing with publishers – submission of manuscript, ordering reprints. Oral and poster presentation of research papers in conferences/symposia. Preparation and submission of research project proposals to funding agencies

### **UNIT-IV**

Research Techniques: Enzyme assay, enzyme activity and specific activity determination. Cell disintegration and extraction techniques, separation of proteins by fractionation (ammonium sulphate, organic solvents). Ion exchange chromatography, molecular sieve chromatography, affinity chromatography, paper chromatography, thin layer chromatography, ultra-filtration, Ultracentrifugation. Gel electrophoresis, isoelectric focusing and immunoelectrophoresis, capillary electrophoresis, pulse field electrophoresis.

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1.	Biostatistics: A foundation for Analysis in the Health Science	Wayne W. Daniel	Wiley Series in Probability and Statistics
2.	Introductory Statistics	Prem S. Mann	John Wiley and Sons
3.	Bioinformatics Methods and Applications Genomics, Proteomics, and Drug Discovery	Rastogi et al.	
	Introduction to Bioinformatics	Atwood, T. K. and Parry-Smith,	
	Protein Purification by Robert Scopes	Robert Scopes	Springer Publication



**Biotechnology**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code: BT905</b>	<b>Fermentation Technology</b>
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**UNIT-1**

Medium formation & Raw material Isolation and screening of industrially useful microorganisms Strain Improvement Methods of measuring process variation Control system Computer application in fermentation technology

**UNIT-2**

Various Design and types of fermentors & Bioreactor; Aeration and agitation, oxygen transfer rate, heat control; Batch, fed-batch and continuous culture operations; Starter culture, its importance and preparation; Mass transfer bioprocess Scale up bioprocess

**UNIT-3**

Extraction and separation techniques; Cell disruption – disintegration, Flocculation & Floatation, Filtration, Centrifugation, Distillation; Enrichment of product by: Thermal process, Membrane filtration and dialysis, Freeze concentration, Chromatographic methods, Purification: Crystallization and drying; Bioassay and fermentation economics

**UNIT-4**

Alcohol Fermentation Organic acids (Gluconic acid & Citric acid) Vitamins (Vit. B12) Amino acids (Lysine & Glutamic acid) Single cell protein Antibiotics (Penicillin & streptomycin) Enzyme (Amylase, Protease & lipase)

**Text /Reference Book:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1.	Principles Of Fermentation Technology Paperback – 2008	by P F Stanbury Dr. A Whitaker (Author)	Elsevier; 2 edition (2008)
2.	Bioprocess Engineering Principles Paperback – 2009	by Pauli. M (Author)	Elsevier (2009)
3.	Bioprocess Engineering Principles Paperback – 2012 by Doran (Author)		Elsevier; Second edition (2012)

# Chemistry

## Paper-II (Departmental I)

Subject Code: CHM903	Macromolecular Science
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### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Basic concepts, nomenclature, Classification and characteristic of polymers, (tacticity, Monomers, repeat units, functionality), Effects of polymer structure on its physical, chemical and mechanical properties, importance of polymers.

**Polymerization Techniques:** Types of polymerization, degree of polymerization, different types of initiators, polymerization in homogeneous and heterogeneous systems and Polymerization mechanisms i.e. free radical, cationic, anionic and co-ordination polymerization and their applications in different fields.

### UNIT-II

**Polymer Processing:** Introduction to plastics, elastomers and fibers. Constituents of plastics – binders, fillers, dyes and pigments, plasticizers, lubricants and catalysts. Fabrication of plastic articles – casting, blowing, extrusion, lamination and moulding: cold moulding, compression moulding, injection moulding and transfer moulding.

**Structure and Properties:** Morphology and order in crystalline polymers - configurations of polymer chains, crystallinity, stress-strain behaviour : strain – induced morphology, crystallization and melting, Thermal behaviour polymer structure-property relationship and polymer degradation.

### UNIT-III

**Polymer Characterization:** Polydispersion: Average molecular weight concept - number, weight and viscosity average molecular weights. Various methods for the determination of molecular weights. Measurement of molecular weights - viscosity, light scattering, osmotic and ultracentrifugation methods. Analysis and testing of polymers – chemical analysis of polymers, spectroscopic methods, X- ray diffraction studies, scanning electron microscopy (SEM), transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). Thermal analysis of polymers – TGA/DTA/DTG, tensile strength. Fatigue, impact resistance, wear resistance, hardness and abrasion resistance.

### UNIT-IV

**Composites and Biocomposites:** Introduction, classification, different types of reinforcing materials and their applications, failure modes, advantages and applications. **Commercial Polymers:** Polyethylene, Polyvinyl chloride, polyamides, polyesters, phenolic resins, epoxy resins and silicone polymers. Functional polymers - Fire retarding polymers and electrically conducting polymers.

**Biopolymers:** Introduction, types and their applications as bio-composites, polymers and biopolymers as biomaterials: contact lens, dental polymers, artificial heart, kidneys, skin and blood cells.

Chemical modification of biopolymers, their applications, Functionalized polymers as sustained drug delivery devices, controlled release of nutrients, water and insecticides / pesticides to plants and in water treatment technology.

#### Text/Reference Books

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1	Physical chemistry of polymers	A J Tager	Mir Publishers
2	<i>Textbook of Polymer Science, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition</i>	F.W. Billmeyer	Jr. Wiley-Intersciences
3	<i>Thermal Methods of Analysis, Principles, Application and Problems, 1994.</i>	J. Haines, Blackie	Academic and Professional,
4	<i>Principles of Instrumental Analysis, Fifth edition, 1998.</i>	Skoog, Holder, Nieman,	Thomson Books
5	Polymer Science and Technology, Plastics, Rubbers, Blends and Composites. 2nd Ed. 2002.	Premamoy Ghosh	Tata McGraw-Hill,
6	Polymer science , Ed 2008	V.R. Gowariker, N.V. Viswanathan and J. Sreedhar	Wiley-Eastern, Ed.
7	<i>Advanced Polymer Chemistry, Ed. 2000.</i>	Manas Chanda,	Marcel Dekker

# Chemistry

## Paper-III (Departmental II)

Subject Code: CHM905

Advanced Spectroscopic and Instrumental Techniques

### UNIT-I

**Ultraviolet and Visible Spectroscopy :** Various electronic transitions (185-800 nm), Beer-Lambert law, Factors affecting electronic transitions, ultraviolet bands for carbonyl compounds, unsaturated carbonyl compounds, dienes, conjugated polyenes. Fieser-Woodward rules for conjugated dienes and carbonyl compounds, ultraviolet spectra of aromatic and heterocyclic compounds. PES and related spectroscopy. Application of UV spectroscopy in structure elucidation.

**Infrared Spectroscopy:** Principle and instrumentation, sample handling. Characteristic Vibrational frequencies of alkenes, alkynes, aromatic compounds, alcohols, ethers, phenols and amines. Detailed study of Vibrational frequencies of carbonyl compounds (ketones, aldehydes, esters, amides, acids, anhydrides, lactones, lactams and conjugated carbonyl compounds). Effect of hydrogen bonding and solvent effect on Vibrational frequencies, overtones, combination bands and Fermi resonance. FT-IR. Applications of IR spectroscopy.

### UNIT-II

**Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy:** General introduction and definition, Magnetic resonance-spin angular momentum, Larmor frequency, Relaxation time, NMR spectroscopy of proton and chemical shift, spin-spin interaction, shielding mechanism, chemical shift values and correlation for protons bonded to carbon (aliphatic, olefinic, aldehydic and aromatic) and other nuclei (alcohols, phenols, enols, carboxylic acids, amines, amides & mercapto), complex spin-spin interaction between two, three, four and five nuclei (first order spectra), chemical exchange, effect of deuteration, virtual coupling. Stereochemistry and hindered rotation, Karplus curve-variation of coupling constant with dihedral angle. Simplification of complex spectra. Nuclear magnetic double resonance, contact shift reagents, solvent effects. Fourier transform technique, nuclear Overhauser effect (NOE). Resonance of other nuclei.

**Carbon-13 NMR Spectroscopy:** General considerations, chemical shift (aliphatic, olefinic, alkyne, aromatic, heteroaromatic and carbonyl carbon), coupling constants. Two dimension NMR spectroscopy – COSY, NOESY, DEPT, INEPT, APT and INADEQUATE techniques.

### UNIT-III

**Electron Spin Resonance spectroscopy:** Introduction to ESR. Hyperfine and fine structure. Double resonance in ESR. Applications of ESR spectroscopy.

**Modern Methods of Surfaces Analysis:** Basic principle, Instrumentation and applications of SEM, TEM, STM, AFM, XRD.

### UNIT-IV

**Mass Spectroscopy:** Introduction, Ion production & detection – EI, CI, FD and FAB, factors affecting fragmentation, ion analysis, ion abundance. Molecular ion peak, metastable peak, McLafferty rearrangement. Nitrogen rule. Mass spectral fragmentation of organic compounds, common functional groups, High resolution mass spectroscopy. Examples of mass spectral fragmentation of organic compounds with respect of their structure determination, MALDI, APCI & GSI.

**Thermo Analysis :** Basic principle ,Instrumentation and applications, methodology for thermo gravimetric analysis (TGA), differential thermal analysis (DTA) and differential scanning calorimetry (DSC), Thermometric titrations

**Text/ Reference Books**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1	Spectroscopy of organic Compounds.	P.S. Kalsi,	New age International Pvt Ltd.
2	Handbook of Molecular spectroscopy, <b>2015</b>	D.N. Sathyanarayana	I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
3	Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy.	C.N Banwell,	McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt Limited, 1994
4	Principles of Instrumental Analysis, Fifth edition, , <b>1998</b> .	Skoog, Holder, Nieman	Thomson Books
5	Organic Spectroscopy.	W. Kemp	Macmillan; 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition (1987);
6	Spectroscopic Methods in Organic Chemistry, <b>1994</b> .	D. H. Williams and I. Flemings,	Tata McGraw-Hill Publication,
7	Organic Spectroscopy: Principles and Applications	Jag Mohan	Himalaya <i>Publishing</i> House, Bombay, 1 992.
8	Inorganic Electronic Spectroscopy	A.B.P. Lever	Elsevier
9	Thermal Methods of Analysis, Principles, Application and Problems, <b>1994</b> .	J. Haines,	Blackie Academic and Professional,
10	Instrumental Methods of analysis, <b>1986</b> .	Willard, Merritt, Dean and Settle,	CBS Publisher
11	Basic Concepts of Analytical Chemistry	S. M. Khopkar	Wiley Eastern

## Computer Applications Paper-II (Departmental I)

<b>Subject Code:CSA903</b>	<b>Advancements in Natural Language Processing</b>
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### UNIT-I

**Basics of NLP:** Introduction, Application of Natural Language, Various areas of NLP

**Understanding NLP Models:** Identifying the task, selecting a Model, Building and training a Model, Verifying the Model, Using the Model.

**Understanding Part of Speech or Text Processing:** Tokenization, Sentence segmentation or Splitting, Normalization.

### UNIT-II

**POS Tagging:** Introduction, Word Classes, Rule Based POS, Stochastic POS, Markov assumption, Markov chain, HMM Tagging, Issues of Ambiguity, Multiple tags, Multiple words and unknown words.

**Words and Word Forms :** Morphology fundamentals; Morphological Diversity of Indian Languages; Morphology Paradigms; Finite State Machine Based Morphology; Automatic Morphology Learning; Shallow Parsing; Named Entities; Maximum Entropy Models; Random Fields.

### UNIT-III

**Semantics:** Introduction, Semantical Analysis, Lexical Semantics.

**Machine Translation:** Introduction, Different methods of MT.

**Speech Processing:** Issues in Speech Recognition, the Sound Structure of Language, Signal Processing, Speech Recognition, Prosody and Intonation.

### UNIT-IV

**Structures:** Theories of Parsing, Parsing Algorithms; Robust and Scalable Parsing on Noisy Text as in Web documents; Hybrid of Rule Based and Probabilistic Parsing; Scope Ambiguity and Attachment Ambiguity resolution.

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1.	Speech and Language Processing	D. Jurafsky and J. Martin	Pearson Education
2.	Natural Language Understanding	James Allen	Pearson Education
3.	Natural Language processing: A Paninian Perspective	Bharati A., Chaitanya V and Sangal R,	Prentice Hall of India

**Computer Applications**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code:CSA905</b>	<b>Advances in Semantics Techniques</b>
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**UNIT-I**

**Semantic Web & Agent Technology:** Ontology Engineering, Web Ontology Language (OWL), Architecture and Applications, Knowledge Acquisition, SWRL, (Semantic Web Rule Language), Semantic Web Services.

**Multi-Agent System (MAS):** Agent Communication Language (ACL), FIPA, Contract Net Protocol (CNP), Knowledge Query Manipulation Language (KQML), Swarm Intelligent, Java Agent Development Environment (JADE).

**UNIT-II**

**Word Sense Disambiguation (WSD):** Introduction of Ambiguity, WordNet, ConceptNet, ImageNet, NLP Applications and WSD, Knowledge-Based WSD Algorithm, Supervised Corpus and Unsupervised Corpus Based Methods for WSD.

**UNIT-III**

**Web Mining:** Web Content Mining (WCM), Web Structure Mining (WSM), Web Usage Mining (WUM), Semantic Web Mining (SWM), Data Mining, Text Mining, PageRank Algorithm, Web Personalization, Sentiment Analysis.

**UNIT- IV**

**Neuro Linguistic Programming (NLP):** Introduction & Applications, Difference between Natural Language Processing and Neuro Linguistic Programming, Semantic Relatedness Algorithm, Semantic Similarity Algorithm, Semantic Distance Algorithm, Semantic Network.

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1.	Semantic Web for the Working Ontologist	Dean Allemang and James Hendler	Elsevier
2.	Semantic Web	K. Breitman, W. Truskowsarco, A. Casanova	Springer Customer Service Center GmbH
3.	Foundations of Semantic Web Technologies	Pascal Hitzler, Markus Krotzsch, Sebastian Rudolph	Taylor & Francis
4.	Word Sense Disambiguation Algorithms and Applications	Agirre, Eneko, Edmonds, Philip	Springer Netherlands
5.	Web Mining: Applications and Techniques	Anthony Scime	IGI Publishing

**Education**  
**Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code:EDU903</b>	<b>Comprehensive Study of Education</b>
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**UNIT-I**

**Modern Concept of Education:** Meaning, nature of education, Factors of education, Characteristics of education, Types of education, Scope of education, Importance of education, Functions of education, Aims of education. **Education as a Field of Study:** empirical, interpretive and critical; Critical appraisal of education as discipline; Linking understanding about education drawn from various disciplines like philosophy, sociology, psychology and management with school and classroom practices.

**UNIT-II**

**Pedagogy and Andragogy:** Meaning of pedagogy & andragogy, Critical analysis of the pedagogy prescribed in the educational thoughts of Rabinderanath Tagore, Sri Aurobindo, John Dewey and Rousseau and their relevance in contemporary teaching-learning. Critical analysis of the pedagogy prescribed in the educational thoughts of Idealism, Realism, Naturalism and Pragmatism and their relevance in contemporary teaching-learning.

**UNIT-III**

**Education and Social Change:** Meaning of Social change, Social change and cultural change, forms of social change, Nature of social change, factors of social change, Methods of social change, Factors resisting social change Role of education, teacher and school in social change, Modernization, Globalization and privatization of education.

**UNIT-IV**

**Universalisation of Education:** Universalisation of Elementary Education- Meaning, Problems, Need, Expansion of elementary education and efforts of government for equality of education. Universalisation of Secondary Education: Vision, Justification / reasons for expanding secondary education, principles and norms for universalisation of secondary education. Sarv Shiksha Abhiyan – Meaning, goals, strategies and interventions with special emphasis on target groups. RTE Act- 2009 and its implications.

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1.	A Comprehensive Study of Education	S. Samuel Ravi	Prentice Hall of India
2.	Modern Philosophies of Education	John S.	Tata McGraw Hill
3.	Theory & Principles of Education	Aggarwal, J.C	Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd



**Education**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code:EDU905</b>	<b>Teacher Education</b>
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**UNIT-I**

**Teacher education**—meaning, historical perspectives-Ancient period, Buddhist period, Muslim period, British period and Post-Independence period affective teacher education and competency based teacher education, types of teacher education—in-service, pre-service, distance, Recent trends in research on teacher education. Aims and objectives of teacher education at different levels—elementary, secondary, and college level

**UNIT-II**

**Policy perspectives on teacher education:** University Education Commissions, Secondary Education Commissions, Indian Education Commissions, New Education Policy, Revised Education Policy, Educational Organizational in India (UGC, NAAC, NCTE, NCERT, SCERT, DIET).

**UNIT-III**

**Innovations in teacher education:** teacher controlled instruction, learner controlled instruction, group controlled instruction—meaning, nature and strategies, Teacher education and teacher freezingsness, Evaluation mechanisms in teacher education, Competency based teacher education, types of teacher education—in-service, pre-service, distance; recent trends in research on teacher education. Teacher education and teacher freezingsness, Evaluation mechanisms in teacher education

**UNIT-IV**

**Curriculum development:** Construction and development of curriculum on teacher education—meaning, importance and principles, NCF for Teacher Education, 2009, Comparative analysis of curriculum implemented by Govt, aided and private teacher education institutions, Curriculum Evaluation- meaning, characteristics of curriculum evaluation, methods and models curriculum evaluation , Teaching as a profession, Professional development and faculty training programme for teacher education, performance appraisal

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1.	<i>Teacher Education</i>	Saxena, N. R. , Mishra, B. K. & Mohanty, R. K	R.Lall:Meerut
2.	Teacher Education- Principles, Theories and Practices	Sharma, S. P	Kanishka Pub.:New Delhi
3.	Principles and Practices of Teacher Education	Janardan Prasad	Kanishka Pub.:New Delhi
4.	Teacher Education	Mohanty, J	Deepand Deep Publication: Delhi

**English  
Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code:ENG903</b>	<b>Indian Writing in English</b>
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**UNIT-I**

Post- colonial literature: Major characteristics.

**UNIT-II**

Social and moral aspects of life in the Indian novels in English, with particular reference to R.K. Narayan, Mulk Raj Anand and women novelists.

**UNIT-III**

Feminist perspectives in the novels of women novelists , with special reference to Kamala Das, Anita Desai, Kiran Desai, Shobha Dey and Arundhati Roy.

**UNIT-IV**

Major trends in the Indian English poetry, with special reference to Nissim Ezekiel, A. K. Ramanujan and Jayant Mahapatra.

**Text/Reference Books:**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Author(s)</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
1.	Three Indian Poets	King, Bruce Alvin	Oxford University
2.	Indian Writing In English	Bijender Singh	
3.	Indian Writing in English Revised		Lyenger K R Srinivas
4.	A Critical Appreciation	Walash, Willam R.K. Narayan	Heinemann, London
5.	The Short Stories of R.K. Narayan	Percy D. Westbrook	
6.	Chakravarty Joya(ed)		
7.	Indian Literature in English	Murali Sivaramakrishnan	

## English

### Paper-III (Departmental II)

<b>Subject Code:ENG905</b>	<b>Literary Criticism and Critical Approaches</b>
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#### Unit-I

**Critical concepts and perspective:** Affective fallacy Hermeneutics and interpretation Allegory, Ideology, Aporia , Intentional fallacy , Binary opposition , Motif and Theme Carnival , Patriarchy . Contradiction, Readerly/Writerly, Conventions, Semiotics Desire, Structure. Discourse , Syntax , Empathy and Sympathy , Text Form and Content , Feminist Criticism , F.R. Leavis and Twentieth Century British Criticism Marxist Criticism , Narratology , New Historicism , Phenomenological Criticism , Psychoanalytic Criticism , Reader Response Criticism , Russian Formalism Structuralism, Post-Structuralism

#### UNIT-II

Roland Barthes: —**The Death of the Author** from Roland Barthes, Image, Music, Text Also in David Lodge (ed.) Modern  
Raymond Williams: —**Base and Superstructure**”; and “**Dominant, Residual and Emergent.**” From Raymond Williams, Marxism & Literature

#### UNIT-III

The following two excerpts from The Postcolonial Studies Reader edited by Ashcroft, Griffiths, and Tiffin (Routledge 1995)  
i) Gayatri Spivak: —**Can the Subaltern Speak**”, 24-28.  
ii) Edward Said: —**Orientalism**”, 87-91.

#### UNIT-IV

Elaine Showlter : "**Feminist Criticism in the Wilderness**" in David Lodge (ed.) Modern Criticism and Theory: A Reader (London and New York: Longman, 1988): 331-53.  
Helene Cixous : "**Castration or Decapitation**" (The Prescribed essays can be found in the anthology named " Contemporary literary criticism- Literary and Cultural Studies, eds. Robert con Davis and Ronald Schleiper, Longman New York, 1989

#### Text/Reference Books

S. No	Author(S)	Title	Publisher
1.	Wilfred L. Guerin	A Handbook of Critical Approaches to Literature	Oxford University Press
2.	Robyn R. Warhol	Feminisms: An Anthology of Literary Theory and Criticism	Rutgers University Press
3.	David Mikics	A New Handbook of Literary Terms	Oxford University Press
4.	M.S. Nagarajan	English Literary Criticism and Theory	Orient BlackSwan
5.	Jerilyn Fisher and Ellen S. Silber	Women in Literature: Reading Through The Lens Of Gender	Westport, Conn. Greenwood Press
6.	Mary Eagleton	Feminist Literary Theory: A Reader	Wiley-Blackwell

**Physical Education  
Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code: PED903</b>	<b>Tests and Measurements &amp; Research Method</b>
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**UNIT- I**

Meaning and definition of Tests, Measurement and Evaluation, Place of Measurement and Evaluation in Sports, Trends in Measurement and Evaluation in Sports, Characteristics of Measurement, Reliability and Methods to establish Reliability, Validity, its types and Methods to establish Validity, Economy, Test Construction, Organization and Administration

**UNIT- II**

Common types of Norms and their Characteristics, Criteria for Development of Norms, Use of Norms, Grades, Considerations in the Assignments of Grades, Norm Referenced Grading System, Normal Curve, Natural Break Method, Criterion Referenced Grading System.

**UNIT – III**

Importance and meaning of Research - Research in our civilization – An overview and historical concepts. Definition and characteristics of Research, different steps in Research, formation of Hypothesis, Qualities of workable hypothesis, Research in Physical Education, Present status: Need for research training, **The Research Problem** - General Introduction : Location of problem : Criteria in selecting a problem: Definition and delimitation problems- Limitations, Delimitation; Evolving the problem statement; the basic purpose and method of research; Basic Versus Applied Research; the field of knowledge in physical education, **Literature Search** - General Introduction : Need to survey related literature: major sources of literature. Critical literature and applied literature; justification and understanding of tests used; Library Sources- Bibliographics and Indexes and abstracts. Library reading working bibliography, card system, classification, skimming and obstructing.

**UNIT – IV**

**Survey and Case Studies** – General Introduction: Board survey by questionnaire type of information, status, studies, expert opinion, construction of the questionnaire, appearance of questionnaire, development initial writing, trial run tabulation, rewriting; the sample, aids to response, interview survey characteristics of the interview, the interview; sampling process, testing techniques, subject motivation, analysis of data; case studies and profiles (Collection of data). **Laboratory and Experimental Research** - Experimental methods, control of experimental factors, experimental designs, sampling, and instruments/tests. **Writing of Research/Review Reports** - Thesis-Paper writing, Use of Sources, tables, figures, footnotes, bibliography.

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No.	Name	Author(s)	Publisher
1.	Rosemary A Practical Approach to Measurement in Physical Education	Barrow M: Hareld and Me Ghee	Philadelphia Lea nad Febhiger
2.	Measurement and Evaluation in Physical Fitness and Sports	Bosco S. James and Gustafson F. William	Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall
3.	Application of Measurement to Physical Education	Clarks, H. David and Clarke Hanson. H.	Englewood Cliffs. Prentice Hall Inc
4.	Research Method in Health, Physical Education and Recreation	Hubbard W. Alfred	Association of Health Physical and Recreation.

**Physical Education**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code: PED905</b>	<b>Sports Psychology</b>
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**UNIT – I**

Sport Psychology as an applied branch of Psychology., Write about the dimensions of Human behavior. Name the methods Definition and concept of Sports Psychology, of assessing sports behavior, Factor of developing sports psychology in India and all over the world, Which are the current concerns and future directions in Sport Psychology.

**Psychology of Motor Learning**, Concept of and its definitions, The concept of motor learning: Psycho motor and perceptual motor learning, What are the stages in acquisition of motor skills, Definition of Primary and secondary laws of learning, How many Factors ,which are affect the motor learning, What is the transfer of training, how many its types and its application in sports?, Measurement of motor learning and define the term learning curves. Define plateau, its phenomena in motor learning, its causes and remedies.

**Cognitive Processes in Sports:** What is the meaning and mechanism of cognitive processes?. Define the terms sensation, perception, thinking, attention, concentration, intelligence and decision making and their role in sports, Techniques of cognitive control and cognitive behavior modifications

**UNIT - II**

**Emotional processes in Sports:** Meaning and behavioral manifestations of emotion, Emotions in psycho psychology, Theories of arousal and its applications in sports, Anxiety, pre competition anxiety its assessment and remedies.

**Psychology of Peak Performance:** Goal setting and motivation., Various psychological , explanations of sports motivation, Types of motivation – Intrinsic v/s Extrinsic, Achievement motivation and achievement goal orientation, Maslow's need hierarchy theory of motivation, Peak performance , Flow and self efficacy, Techniques of motivation for obtaining peak level performance.

**Personality development through Sports**, Meaning, definition and structure of Personality, The concept of Athletic Personality, Role of sports in personality development

**UNIT - III**

**Psycho Diagnostics in Sports:** Psycho Diagnostics its meaning importance in sports, Nature and types of Psychological tests: General and Sport specific tests, Administration and interpretation of psychological tests scores, Construction of Psychological tests and inventories, **Stress:** Mechanism of stress, Define stress its causes and symptoms, Psychological stress, its affect on performance, Techniques of Stress management.

**Psycho regulation in Sports:** Meaning and importance of Psycho-regulation in sports, Psychological Counseling and Psycho therapeutic methods, Conditioning methods: Systematic Desensitization, Thought Stopping, Flooding and Modeling, Relaxation Techniques: Simple

relaxation, progressive muscular relaxation, Autogenic Training, Meditation and yogic exercises, Biofeedback: Concept, Types of biofeedback and its use in relaxation training and monitoring, Role of Imagery in Sports- Types of Imagery and its importance for enhancing performance.

#### UNIT – IV

**Psychological preparation for competitions:** Psychological preparation in Sports, meaning and definition, Various steps of Psychological preparation, Immediate, short term and long term Psychological preparation

**Psycho social dimensions of Sports:** Psycho social nature of sports, Psychosocial dynamics of sports: Co-action, Cooperation and competition, Team Cohesion and Sociometry, Leadership and Communication in sports teams, Sports Audience, nature, types and influence on sports performance

**Psychological Research in Sports:** The aims and importance of psychological research in sports, Nature of Psychological research, Current areas of research in Sport Psychology Tests and equipments available in India to conduct such research

#### Text/ Reference Books:

S. No.	Name	Author(s)	Publisher
1.	Psychology of Contemporary sports, Human Kinetics Publishers	B.J. Cratty	Champaign Illinois
2.	Psychological Foundations, of Sport	John M. Silva & Roberts	Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign Illinois
3.	Psychological Dynamics of sports	Diane Gills	Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign Illinois
4.	Sports Psychology	Cox	Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign Illinois
5.	Psychology in Sports, Methods & Application	Richard M. Sumin	Surjeet Publication, Kolhapur Road, Kamla Nagar
6.	But, Lusan Dorcas	Psychology of Sports	Network: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company
7.	Moement Behaviour and Motor Learning	Cratty, Braynat. J	Philadelphia : Lea and Febiger
8.	Psychology of Physical Education and sports	Kamlesh M. L	Boston Routledge
9.	Really Sports and exercise	Linda K. Binket, Robert J. Ratella and Ann	

**Physical Education**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

**Subject Code: PED907**

**Exercise Physiology**

**UNIT – I**

**Meaning, Nature and Scope of Exercise Physiology:** Importance of physical activity in health and fitness, Relevance of exercise physiology in the enhancement of performance.

**Muscular system and Exercise:** Adaptive changes in the muscle to specific training programme, Concept of Motor unit, The concept of muscle fiber types and its importance in sports performance, Effects of specific training on muscle fiber type, Muscle force velocity and power velocity relationship, Proprio-receptors, Receptors in muscles, Joints and tendons, Role of muscle spindle, The stretch reflexes and importance of Golgi tendons organs and Pacinian causes and sites (Local, muscular fatigue), Methods of recovery from fatigue

**Cardiovascular system and Exercise:** Adaptive changes in the heart and cardiovascular system. Effect of specific Aerobic and Anaerobic training, Transportation of blood during exercise, Changes in pressure and resistance in blood flow during exercise, Autonomic and cortical control of the cardiovascular system during exercise.

**UNIT – II**

**Respiratory system and Exercise:** Adaptive changes in the respiratory system to exercise and regular physical activity, Effect of exercise in augmenting in the cellular respiration levels, Ventilation during rest and exercise, Static and Dynamic Lung Volumes and importance, Second wind and Stitch in the side, Control of Pulmonary ventilation during exercise.

**Nervous system and exercise:** Introduction, Motor Skills, Neural control of voluntary movements, Role of cerebellum, learning specialized motor skills, Mechanism of action of the ANS during rest and exercise, Entrainment of ANS to regular physical activity

**Physiological determinants in physical performance:** Theoretical concepts of the anaerobic threshold, Ventilatory threshold & lactate threshold, Physiological changes at the anaerobic threshold, Anaerobic threshold as performance marker, Importance of enhanced lactate tolerance and performance, Maximum Oxygen Uptake Capacity, the early concept of VO<sub>2</sub> max and performance, Factors controlling VO<sub>2</sub> max, Relevance of aerobic components in different games and sports

**UNIT-III**

**The Process of Recovery:** The alactate and lactate phases of recovery, The concept of Oxygen debt and Excess post exercise oxygen consumption, Factors controlling recovery process, Replenishment of energy stores during recovery, Removal and fate of lactic acid, Restoration of phosphagen stores and myoglobin stores, Role of massage, steam and sauna bath in recovery, and practical guidelines.

**Environment and Exercise:** Regulation of body temp during exercise, Body heat and exercise, Heat disorders, Training in the hot, humid environment, Special measure to counter dehydration

and mineral loss, Physiological and behavioral adaptation, Exercise in the cold, wind chill, acclimation to cold,

**Measurement of Work, Power and Energy:** Energy, work and power, ergometry, Direct and indirect estimation of energy expenditure, Measurement of energy cost of exercise during actual activity by telemetry, Concept of MET. **Exercise and Training for Health and Fitness:** Effects of exercise and training on health and fitness, Exercise and aging, longevity

#### UNIT - IV

**High Altitude Training and Performance:** Physiological basis of altitude training, Immediate physiological responses at altitude, Long term changes in altitude training, Advantages and Disadvantages of altitude training, Altitude acclimatization, The oxygen dissociation curve at altitude.

**Physiological Effects of Sprint and Endurance Training:** Changes in skeletal muscle following endurance training and Sprint training, Effect of training on neural structures, Changes in oxygen transports system due to sprint and endurance training, Factors influencing effects of training: intensity, Frequency, Duration, Genetic influences. **Exercise and training in female:** Body size and composition, Structural differences, Strength differences, Effect of weight training, Physical trainability and physiological changes following training, Gynecological consideration, Guidelines for female participation

#### Text/Reference Books:

S. No.	Name	Author(s)	Publisher
1.	Athletic Injuries	Sharma. O.P	Khel Sahitya Kendra
2.	Sports Medicine	P.K. Pande	Khel Sahitya Kendra
3.	Physiology of Sports and Exercise	Wilmore Jack H	Human Kinetics:and Costill Champaign
4.	Exercise Physiology	MeArdle William D	Lea and Febiger: Philadelphia



**Physical Education**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code: PED909</b>	<b>Sports Anthropometry</b>
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**UNIT- I**

**Kinanthropometry:** Introduction, definition and scope of Kinanthropometry, General consideration of Anthropometry and Sports Anthropometry, Application of Anthropometric data in sports, Analysis within and between sports, Kinanthropometry Measurements and Scope, Landmarks and their importance, Anthropometry, Techniques and their importance, Kin anthropometric, Measurements and their scope The O-scale system and sports.

**Body Proportions and Indices :** Body proportions and Body Indices, Height Weight Ratio and importance in sports, Ponderal Index and its importance, Application of Phantom stratagem in Sports

**UNIT-II**

**Human Growth and its importance in Sports:** Introduction, definition and Scope of Human Growth, Growth at Adolescence, Distance and velocity Growth curves, Factor effecting growth – Hormonal, Genetically and Environmental

**Physiological Maturation:** Introduction, definition and scope of Physical Maturation, Decimal age and concept of physiological maturity, Various measures of maturity- Morphological age, Dental age , Skeletal age and Secondary Sex Characteristics, Age based competitions and the maturity status.

**Adult Height Predictions:** Method of Height Prediction, Application of Height Prediction in sports, Height prediction and talent selection, Application of RUS method of height prediction.

**UNIT-III**

**Athlete’s Body composition and performance:** Introduction, definition and general consideration of body composition, Approaches to the study of the body composition, conceptual models, **Somatotype**, Introduction, Historical prospective of somatotype, Sheldon’s method of somatotype, **Somatotypes of Athletes**, Somatotype Distribution, Somatochart and Somatoplot, Classification of somatotypes, Somatotype in different Sports

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No.	Name	Author(s)	Publisher
1.	Research in Education	Best, john W	Prentice Hall of India
2.	Test and Measurement in Sports and Physical Education	Kansal, D.K	DVS Publications, New Delhi
3.	Text Book of Science and Medicine in Sports	Bloomfield, J. and Fricker, P.	Human Kinetics, USA
4.	Methodology of Research in Physical Education and Sports	Kamlesh, M.L	Metropolitan, New Delhi
5.	Periodization: Theory and Methodology of Training	Bomba, Tudor O	Human Kinetics, USA

**Punjabi  
Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code:PBI903</b>	ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ w
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**ਪਹਿਲਾ ਭਾਗ :**

ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦੇ ਸਮੁੱਚੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ : ਸੰਖੇਪ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦੇ ਸਮੁੱਚੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ : ਵਿਆਖਿਆ ਅਤੇ ਪ੍ਰਸੰਗ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦੇ ਸਮੁੱਚੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ : ਸਮਾਂ ਅਤੇ ਦਿਸ਼ਾਵਾਂ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦੇ ਸਮੁੱਚੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ : ਵਰਣਨ ਅਤੇ ਮੁਲਾਕਣ ਦੂਸਰਾ ਭਾਗ:

ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦੀ ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕਾਰੀ: ਵਿਆਖਿਆ ਅਤੇ ਪ੍ਰਸੰਗ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਲੇਖਨ ਦੀਆਂ ਸਮੱਸਿਆਵਾਂ

ਸਾਹਿਤ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਵਿਚ ਕਾਲ-ਵੰਡ ਅਤੇ ਨਾਮਕਰਨ ਦੀਆਂ ਸਮੱਸਿਆਵਾਂ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਸ਼ਾਸਤਰ ਅਤੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਦਾ ਅੰਤਰ ਸਬੰਧ ਤੀਸਰਾ ਭਾਗ :

ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਆਦਿ ਕਾਲ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਮੱਧਕਾਲ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਆਧੁਨਿਕਕਾਲ

**ਚੌਥਾ ਭਾਗ :**

ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਪ੍ਰਵਿਰਤੀਆਂ ਦੇ ਪੜਾਅ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਪਹਿਲਾ ਪੜਾਅ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਦੂਸਰਾ ਪੜਾਅ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ :ਤੀਸਰਾ ਪੜਾਅ

**ਸਹਾਇਕ ਪੁਸਤਕਾਂ**

ਲੇਖਕ		ਸਿਰਲੇਖ	ਪਬਲਿਸ਼ਰ
ਅਤਰ ਸਿੰਘ	੧੯੭੧	ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ (ਭਾਗ ਪਹਿਲਾ)	ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਭਾਗ, ਪੰਜਾਬ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
ਕਿਰਪਾਲ ਸਿੰਘ ਕਸੇਲ	੧੯੭੪	ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦੀ ਉਤਪਤੀ ਤੇ ਵਿਕਾਸ	ਲਾਹੌਰ ਬੁੱਕ ਸ਼ਾਪ, ਲੁਧਿਆਣਾ
ਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਸੀਤਲ	੧੯੭੬	ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਆਲੋਚਨਾਤਮਕ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ	ਪੈਪਸੂ ਬੁੱਕ ਡਿਪੋ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
ਜਗਬੀਰ ਸਿੰਘ	2000	ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਸਾਹਿਤ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ (ਆਦਿ ਕਾਲ ਅਤੇ ਭਗਤੀ ਕਾਲ)	ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ ਦੇਵ ਯੂਨੀ, ਅੰਮ੍ਰਿਤਸਰ

**Punjabi  
Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code:PBI905</b>	<b>ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕਾਵਿ</b>
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ਭਾਗ-ਪਹਿਲਾ

ਪ੍ਰਮੁੱਖ ਰੁਝਾਣ

- ) ਕਵਿਤਾ:ਪ੍ਰਵਿਰਤੀਆਂ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਚਾਰਧਾਰਾ
- ) ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਤੇ ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਕਾਵਿ ਸੰਵੇਦਨਾ
- ੲ) ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕਾਵਿ ਧਾਰਾਵਾਂ ਦਾ ਨਿਰਧਾਰਣ

ਭਾਗ-ਦੂਸਰਾ

ਪ੍ਰਮੁੱਖ ਝੁਕਾਅ

- ) ਪ੍ਰਗਤੀਵਾਦੀਕਾਵਿ-ਧਾਰਾ )
- ਪ੍ਰਯੋਗਵਾਦੀ ਕਾਵਿ-ਧਾਰਾ ੲ)
- ਆਧੁਨਿਕਵਾਦੀ ਕਾਵਿ-ਧਾਰਾ

ਭਾਗ-ਤੀਸਰਾ

ਸਿਧਾਂਤਕ ਅਧਿਐਨ

- ) ਜੁਝਾਰ ਵਿਦਰੋਹੀ ਕਾਵਿ-ਧਾਰਾ
- ) ਵਿਸ਼ਵੀਕਰਨ ਤੇ ਉਤਰ-ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਕਾਵਿ-ਧਾਰਾ

ਭਾਗ-ਚੌਥਾ

ਪਾਠਗਤ ਅਧਿਐਨ

- ) ਸੁਰਜੀਤ ਪਾਤਰ
- ਅ) ਜਸਵੰਤ ਦੀਦ

ਖੋਜ-ਪੁਸਤਕਾਂ

ਲੇਖਕ	ਸਾਲ	ਸਿਰਲੇਖ	ਪਬਲਿਸ਼ਰ
ਕਰਮਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ	੨੦੦੦	ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕਾਵਿ- ਧਾਰਾਵਾਂ ਦੇ ਵਿਚਾਰਧਾਰਾਈ ਆਧਾਰ	ਗੁ.ਨਾ.ਦੇ.ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ
ਸਤਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ	੧੯੯੬	ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਕਾਵਿ- ਰੁਪਕਾਰ	ਗੁ.ਨਾ.ਦੇ.ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ
ਬਲਜੀਤ ਕੌਰ		ਵੀਹਵੀਂ ਸਦੀ ਦੀ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ	

## Commerce and Management Paper-II (Departmental I)

<b>Subject Code:MNG903</b>	<b>Recent Trends in Commerce &amp; Management</b>
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### UNIT- I

Global Financial environment, Constituents of Financial Sector, Reforms measures in Financial Institutions and Markets, Risk and return analysis in Financial Management, Capital Market and Money Market., Sub-prime crisis- Reasons, impact, Mergers and Acquisitions, Divestiture, Contracting Out, Outright Sale, Disinvestments, Leveraged buyout, Rationale, Significance, types of financial risks. Role of derivatives in managing financial risk

### UNIT- II

Marketing Tasks and Approaches to Modern Marketing, Marketing Environment and Environment Scanning, 4Ps & beyond, Marketing Challenges, Marketing information system and Marketing Research, Factors Influencing Consumer Buying Behavior Process, Market Segmentation, Targeting and Positioning, Components of Supply Chain Management, Physical Distribution System; Retail Organization Structures, Green Marketing, Network Marketing, Event Marketing

### UNIT -III

Human Resource Management in the global context, Performance management, Competency Mapping. Managing Diversity: Diversity and discrimination issues at workplace & Gender Issues, Work Life Balance, Occupational Stress, Job Satisfaction, Job Involvement, Motivation, Group dynamics. Leadership: theories

### UNIT- IV

Identifying the underlying conceptual elements of the research issue; Analyzing a Research Issue; The aims of research, Theoretical Approaches to Research, Research Designs, Questionnaire Design; Interviews; Other techniques, Research population, Sampling techniques, Measurement error, General steps in a Statistical test; Understanding statistical significance, Parametric and non parametric tests used in business research

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Author(s)</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
1.	Principles of Marketing	Kotler Philip & Keller	Prentice-Hall
2.	Marketing Management	Saxena Rajan	Tata McGraw-Hill Publ.
3.	Financial Management	Khan and Jain	Tata McGraw-Hill Publ.
4.	Introduction to Management Accounting	Charles T. Horngren	Prentice-Hall
5.	Personnel Management,	Edwin B. Flippo	McGraw-Hill

6.	Human Resource Management – Gaining A Competitive Advantage	Raymond Noe, Wright, Gerhart & Hollenbeck	Tata McGraw- Hill Publ.
7.	Research Methods for Business Students	Saunders M	Prentice Hall

**Commerce and Management**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code:</b> MNG905	Contemporary Issues in Finance and Accounting
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**Unit- I**

An Overview of Financial Management and Policy: Conceptual Framework, Global Financial environment, Constituents of Financial Sector, Reforms measures in Financial Institutions and Markets, Risk and return analysis in Financial Management  
Emerging Trends in Financial markets: Capital Market and Money Market., Sub-prime crisis-Reasons, impact, Pricing of IPOs : Conceptual and research issues, Integration of capital markets: Reasons and techniques to measure such integration.

**Unit- II**

Issues in Corporate Restructuring: Need, Methods of restructuring, Mergers and Acquisitions, Divestiture, Contracting Out, Outright Sale, Disinvestments, Leveraged buyout, Mergers and Acquisitions: motives, considerations in M & A decisions, Synergy Value, Due Diligence Process, Business Valuation Methods, Evaluation of Mergers and Acquisitions and regulations, Behavioral finance; Conceptual and research Issues, Micro Financing in India; Financial inclusion and role of banks,

**Unit- III**

Contemporary Accounting: Human Resource Accounting, Environment Accounting, Social Accounting and Value added Accounting, Strategic Cost management: Rationale, Significance, techniques-Activity Based Costing, Life Cycle Costing and Target Costing, Financial risk management-Rationale, Significance, types of financial risks. Role of derivatives in managing financial risk.

**Unit IV**

Financial Reporting: Indian GAAP, An overview of International Financial Reporting Standards, Convergence of Accounting Standards and IFRSs. Need for online reporting. Performance Measurement: Residual Income, Economic Value Added, Market Value Added; Balanced Score Card

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No.	Name	Author(s)	Publisher
1.	Financial Management	Khan and Jain	Tata McGraw-Hill
2.	Introduction to Management Accounting	Charles T. Horngren	Prentice-Hall
3.	Cost Accounting:A Managerial Emphasis	Charles T. Horngren, GeorgeFosterand Srikant M. Datra	Prentice-Hall
4.	Financial Decision Making: Concepts, Problems and Cases	J.J. Hamton	Prentice-Hall

## Commerce and Management Paper-III (Departmental II)

<b>Subject Code:</b> MNG907	Contemporary Issues in Marketing Management
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### UNIT- I

Orientation of Modern Marketing and Analyzing Market Opportunities: Marketing Tasks and Approaches to Modern Marketing, Marketing Environment and Environment Scanning, Analyzing Market Environment, Role of Marketing in Corporate sector in Recent era: 4Ps & beyond, Marketing Challenges, Marketing information system and Marketing Research, Strategic Planning in Marketing Management, Consumer Behavior: Factors Influencing Consumer Buying Behavior Process, Models and Scaling Techniques; Market Segmentation, Targeting and Positioning, Measurement Process in Marketing Research: Measurement in Marketing, Difficulties in Measurement, Concepts of Validity and Reliability; Attitude Measurement: Importance of Attitude in Marketing, Nature of Attitudes and their Measurement, Attitude Scaling Procedures, Thurston Scale, Likert Scale, Paired Comparison Scale, Semantic Differential Scale and Multi-Dimensional Scale (MDS) and Their Applications.

### UNIT -II

Applied Marketing Research: Demand Measurement and Forecasting, Product Research, Advertising Research, Distribution Research, Sales Control Research, Pricing Research, Motivation Research. Use of Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) in Marketing Research, Managing Service: Idea, Institution, Person, Place and Event, Customer Evaluation of Service Quality: Gaps Model for improving the Quality of Service - knowledge gap, standards gap, delivery gap, Communications gap, Service Recovery.

### UNIT -III

Supply Chain Management: Components of SCM, Physical Distribution System; Distribution Channels, Types & Functions, Selection, Cooperation and Conflict Management  
Retail Marketing: Forms of Retail organization – levels of organization. Retail Organization Structures; Geographic Analysis in Retailing: Regional market, metro geography, non-metro geography. Gaining Strategic advantage through customer service – nature of customer service, customer service strategies

### UNIT -IV

Global Marketing: Rationale, India and World trade, Foreign Trade policy in Indian context, Constraints in Global marketing, Destination wise and Commodity Wise Trends; Outsourcing and its marketing Implications for home and host countries.  
Emerging Issues in Marketing: Green Marketing, Holistic Marketing, Network Marketing, Event Marketing, Mergers and Acquisitions: Regulatory Framework, Marketing Issues and Relevance in 21st century business Enterprises, Competing through e-Marketing – Components of e-marketing, Impact of e-Marketing on marketing Strategy.

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

S. No.	Name	Author(s)	Publisher
1.	Principles of Marketing	Kotler Philip & Armstrong, G	Prentice-Hall
2.	Marketing Management	Kotler Philip	Prentice-Hall
3.	Principles of Marketing	Kotler Philip & Keller	Prentice-Hall
4.	Marketing Management	Saxena Rajan	Tata McGraw-Hill

**Management  
Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code: MNG909</b>	<b>Contemporary Issues in Human Resource Management</b>
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**UNIT- I**

An overview of Human Resource Management: Framework of HRM in the present day corporate sector. Human Resource Management in the global context Role of HRM in strategy implementation. HRM in case of mergers and acquisitions..

**UNIT -II**

Performance management, Competency Mapping. Managing Diversity: Diversity and discrimination issues at workplace. Gender Issues: Glass Ceiling and Job segregation. Work Life Balance, Occupational Stress. Organizational Justice. Aggression at work place: Consequences.

**UNIT -III**

Attitudes and their measurement, Job Satisfaction, Job Involvement, Organizational Commitment, Organizational Citizenship Behaviour. Personality: measurement and implications. Emotional Intelligence.

**UNIT- IV**

Human values and Ethics. Motivation, Role of Equity and Equity Sensitivity. Emotions; Emotional Labour, consequences. Politics in organizations: group dynamics. Leadership: theories. Managing Attrition. Expatriate Adjustment Issues.

**Text/Reference Books:**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Author(s)</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
1.	<i>Human Resource Management</i>	Garry Desseler	Prentice-Hall
2.	<i>Personnel Management</i>	Edwin B. Flippo	McGraw-Hill
3.	<i>Human Resource Management – Gaining A Competitive Advantage</i>	Raymond Noe, Wright, Gerhart & Hollenbeck	Tata McGraw –Hill
4.	<i>Organizational Behaviour</i>	Robbins, Judge & Sanghi	Pearson Education



**Zoology**  
**Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code:ZOO903</b>	<b>Research Techniques in Biological Sciences</b>
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**UNIT-I**

**Microscopy and Spectrophotometry:** Principle, structure and application of **TEM and SEM**; Histological preparations of tissues for SEM & TEM; Principle and applications of **Florescence microscopy, Confocal microscopy and atomic force microscopy**; Principle and application of UV visible and IR Spectrophotometer; Flame photometer; Atomic absorption spectroscopy

**UNIT-II**

**Electrophoresis and Centrifugation: Electrophoresis:** Principle, types and applications, Setting of Instrument for Paper electrophoresis and staining of chromatogram, Setting of Instrument for Gel electrophoresis and factors affecting migration, Staining in Gel Electrophoresis; Preparation of gel tubes; Types of Gel Electrophoresis; **Centrifugation:** Principle, Determination of centrifugal force; Sedimentation; Types of centrifuge

**UNIT-III**

**Chromatography:** Principle and types of chromatography; Two dimensional chromatography and its usefulness; Preparation of plates, activation and spotting for TLC; Different solvent media used in TLC; Developing agents used in TLC; Quantitative estimation of spots; Preparation of columns and fraction collection in column chromatography; Difference between TLC and Column Chromatography

**UNIT IV**

**Biochemical Assay Techniques and Radiation: Microtomy:** Tissue processing, Fixation and Staining, Types of Microtome; **Blotting Techniques:** Western, Southern and Northern; **RIA:** Principle and application; **ELISA:** Principle and application; Types of radiations; **Auto-radiography-** Principle and application, Radioactivity counters

**Text/Reference Books:**

S.No.	Name/Title	Author	Publisher
1	Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology	Wilson and Walker	Cambridge University Press, New Delhi
2	Bioinstrumentation	John G. Webster	Wiley Publishers
3	Research methodology for biological sciences	N. Gurumini	MJP Publishers
4	Bioinstrumentation	L. Veerakumari	MJP Publishers

**Zoology**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code:ZOO905</b>	<b>General and Applied Entomology</b>
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**UNIT- I**

**General Entomology and Taxonomy of Insects:** Insect diversity and their outline classification; **Insect collection:** Significance and insect nets and traps; General organization of a typical insect body; Different types of mouth parts and relationship with feeding habits of insects; Classification of **Apterygota** with distinctive feature, economic importance and example of various orders and their sub divisions; Classification of **Exopterygota** upto orders with distinguishing characters and examples; Classification of **Endopterygota** upto orders with distinctive features and examples

**UNIT- II**

**Applied Entomology-I:** Role of insect as vectors of human diseases; **Mosquitoes** as pests of public health importance and their control; **Housefly:** A human health hazard and its control; Live-stocks pests and their control; **Sericulture:** Life cycle of *Bombyx mori*, Silkworm rearing technology, Pests and Diseases of Silkworm

**UNIT -III**

**Applied Entomology-II:** Detailed information and classification of insecticides and their mode of action; Merits and demerits of chemical insecticides and development of against them; Biological pest control; Integrated pest management; **Account of the following:** (a) Catalysts and synergists of insecticides (b) Systemic insecticides (c) Antifeedants (d) Attractants and repellents (e) Aerosols (f) Biopesticides (g) Microbial insecticides (h) Male sterility techniques (i) IGRs, third & fourth generation pesticides (j) Chitin synthesis inhibitors

**UNIT- IV**

**Applied Entomology-III: Insect pests:** Classification and categories of pests; Structure, life history, nature of damage and control methods of following pests of mulberry: (a) *Glyphodes pyloalis* (b) *Maconellicoccus hirsutus* (C) *Hemerophila atrilineata* (d) Mites; **Diseases of mulberry plants:** Leaf spot, Powdery mildew, Root Knot, Root Rot; Structure, life history, significance, nature of damage and control methods of following pests of sugarcane: (a) *Scirpophaga* (b) *Chilo* (c) *Pyrilla* (d) *Aleurolobus*; Structure, life history, significance, nature of damage and control measures of following general pests: (a) grasshoppers & locusts (c) termites (d) aphids (e) hairy caterpillars

**Text/Reference Books:**

S.No.	Name/Title	Author	Publisher
1	Modern Entomology	B.D. Tembhare	Himalaya Publ. House
2	A Text Book of Fundamental and Applied Entomology	Alam et al.	Kalyani Publishers
3	Textbook of Applied Entomology	Srivastava & Dhaliwal	New central book Agency
4	The Insects: An Outline of Entomology	J. Gullan and P. S. Cranston	Wiley Publishing house

# Botany

## Paper-II(Departmental I)

Subject Code:BOT903	Bioinstrumentation
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### UNIT-I

**INSTRUMENTATION:** Definition of instrument, Parts of an instrument, Techniques for instrumentation

### UNIT-II

**MICROSCOPY:** Principle and application of Florescence microscopy; Principle, structure and application of TEM; Principle, structure and application of SEM; Histological preparations of tissues for SEM & TEM; Principle and application of Confocal microscopy; Principle and application of atomic force microscopy

### UNIT-III

**CHROMATOGRAPHY AND ELECTROPHORESIS:** A general idea of chromatographic techniques, theories and applications; High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC); Electrophoresis techniques and applications; Centrifugation: general theory; instrumentation and application

### UNIT-IV

**SPECTROPHOTOMETRY:** A general study of instrumentation and application of colorimetry Principle and application of Spectrophotometer; UV visible and IR spectrophotometer; Flame photometer; Atomic absorption spectroscopy; NMR and ESR spectrophotometry

#### Text/Reference books:

S.No.	Name/Title	Author	Publisher
1	Physical Biochemistry: Principles and Applications	Sheehan, D. (2000)	John Wiley and Sons Ltd., Chicester, England..
2	Instrumental Methods of Analysis	Wliard, Merritt, Dean, Settle	Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3	Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology,	Wilson and Walker (2010).	Cambridge University Press, New Delhi.
4	Bioinstrumentation	Veerakumari (2011)	MJP Publishers
5	Research methodology for biological sciences	N. Gurumini (2006)	MJP Publishers

**Botany**  
**Paper-II(Departmental II)**

**Subject Code:BOT905**

**Plant Biochemistry**

**UNIT-I**

Nitrogen Metabolism: Introduction, Overview of nitrogen in the biosphere and in plants, overview of nitrogen fixation, enzymology of nitrogen fixation, symbiotic nitrogen fixation, ammonia uptake and transport, overview of nitrate and nitrite reduction, interaction between nitrate assimilation and carbon metabolism,

**UNIT-II**

Carbohydrates: Classification, occurrence and structure of monosaccharides, oligosaccharides and polysaccharides (Starch, cellulose and pectin); Proteins: Amino acids, structure and characteristics, peptides and protein structure, functions of proteins; Gluconeogenesis vs glycolysis; Role of Krebs' s cycle

**UNIT-III**

Lipid Metabolism: Biosynthesis of fats, fatty acids and glycerol, condensation of fatty acids and glycerol; Fat oxidation - hydrolysis of triglycerides by lipase; metabolism of glycerol; Oxidation of Fatty Acids –  $\beta$ -oxidation,  $\alpha$ - oxidation,  $\omega$ - oxidation; conversion of fat into carbohydrates (glyoxylate cycle).

**UNIT-IV**

Secondary Metabolites and Plant Defense: Role of secondary metabolites in plants, biosynthetic pathways and functions of terpenes, phenolic compounds and nitrogen containing compounds; induced plant defences against insect herbivores, plant defences against pathogens.

**Text and Reference books:**

S.No.	Name/Title	Author	Publisher
1	Physical Biochemistry : Principles and Applications,	Buchanan, B.B., Gruissem, W., and Jones, R.L. (2000))	Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Plants.
2	Plant Physiology	Taiz, L., and Zeiger, E. (2010)	Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Massachusetts.
3	Plant Physiology,	Salisbury, F.B., and Ross, C.W. (1992).	Wadsworth Publishing Co., California.

**Environmental Sciences  
Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code: EVS903</b>	<b>Instrumentation in Lifesciences</b>
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**UNIT-I**

**INSTRUMENTATION:** Definition of instrument, Parts of an instrument, Techniques for instrumentation

**UNIT-II**

**MICROSCOPY:** Principle and application of Florescence microscopy; Principle, structure and application of TEM; Principle, structure and application of SEM; Histological preparations of tissues for SEM & TEM; Principle and application of Confocal microscopy; Principle and application of atomic force microscopy

**UNIT-III**

**CHROMOTOGRAPHY AND ELECTROPHORESIS:** A general idea of chromatographic techniques, theories and applications; High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC); Electrophoresis techniques and applications; Centrifugation: general theory; instrumentation and application

**UNIT-IV**

**SPECTROPHOTOMETRY:** A general study of instrumentation and application of colorimetry Principle and application of Spectrophotometer; UV visible and IR spectrophotometer; Flame photometer; Atomic absorption spectroscopy; NMR and ESR spectrophotometry

**Text and Reference books:**

S.No.	Name/Title	Author	Publisher
1	Physical Biochemistry : Principles and Applications,	Sheehan, D. (2000)	John Wiley and Sons Ltd., Chicester, England..
2	Instrumental Methods of Analysis	Wliard, Merritt, Dean, Settle	Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3	Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology,	Wilson and Walker (2010).	Cambridge University Press, New Delhi.
4	Bioinstrumentation	Veerakumari (2011)	MJP Publishers
5	Research methodology for biological sciences	N. Gurumini (2006)	MJP Publishers

## Environmental Sciences Paper-III (Departmental II)

<b>Subject Code: EVS905</b>	<b>Basic and Applied Concepts in Environmental Science</b>
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### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of Environmental Science:** Definition: Principles & Scope of Environmental Science. Earth–Man & Environment – Ecosystems – pathways in Ecosystems. Physico – Chemical & Biological factors in the environment. Structure & composition of atmosphere – hydrosphere, lithosphere & biosphere. Natural resources – conservation – sustainable development.

### UNIT-II

**Dispersion of Pollutants in Water:** Physical transport in surface water, dispersion of pollutants in ground water, biochemical processes in water involving microorganisms. **Dispersion of Pollutants in Soil:** Adsorption and decomposition of organic pollutants in soil, fate of soil pollutants, sorptive properties of soil, colloids, cation exchange capacity, anion retention, absorption of organics, detrimental effects of soil pollution and soil erosion, siltation of lakes, methods to minimize soil pollution, soil pollution monitoring. **Natural and anthropogenic sources of air pollution.** Primary and Secondary pollutants, Transport and diffusion of pollutants. Gas law governing the behaviour of pollutants in the atmosphere. Methods of monitoring and control of air pollution SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, SPM. Effect of pollutants on human beings, plants, animals, materials and on climate. Acid rain, Air Quality standards.

### UNIT-III

**Threats to Biological Diversity:** Spatial pattern of biological diversity in the world, Variation in climate, environment, topography and habitat size, Ecological Succession and ecosystem dynamics, Principals of community organization, Extinctions (Past mass extinctions and current human caused extinction, extinction rates on islands, extinction rates in aquatic environments, local extinctions, estimating extinction rates with island biogeography model), Vulnerability to extinction (Endemic species and extinction, species vulnerable to extinction)

### UNIT-IV

**Habitat Destruction, and Global Climate Change:** Human population growth and its effect, Habitat destruction (threatened rain forests, other threatened habitats, marine coastal areas, desertification); habitat fragmentation, edge effect, habitat degradation and pollution, global climate change (changes in temperate and tropical climates; plants and climate change, rising sea levels and warmer waters, overall effect of global warming)

#### **Text and Reference books:**

S.No.	Name/Title	Author	Publisher
1	Chemical Principles of Environmental Pollution.	Alloway, B. J., Ayres, D.C. (1997).	Blackie Academic and Professional, London.
2	Air Pollution.	Rao, M. N. & Rao, H. V. N. (1989).	Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi. Massachusetts.
3	Conservation Biology: The Science of Scarcity and Diversity.	Soulé, M. E.(1996). and Ross, C.W. (1992).	Sunderland, MA: Sinauer & Associates.
4	Environmental Chemistry	Manahan, S.E. (1991).	Lewis Publishers, Chelsea, Michigan.
5	Ecology & Environment	Sharma, P.D.	Meerut: Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 1990.

**History**  
**Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code: HIS903</b>	<b>History and Historical Method</b>
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**UNIT-I**

Nature of History: Value of History; Historical Facts; Early 20th century views on History; History, Individual and Society

**UNIT-II**

History as a Science: Scientific Method; Causation in History; Issues of Objectivity, Religion and Morality; Determinism and Chance in History

**UNIT-III**

Scope of History: Progress in History; Widening Scope of History; Comparative History; History and the Social Sciences-Geography, Economics, Political Science, Social Anthropology, Sociology, Psychology.

**UNIT-IV**

Feminist History: concept, Feminist Historiography, Uma Chakravarti, Tanika Sarkar; Marxist interpretation of Indian History: R.S. Sharma, Irfan Habib, Vipin Chandra; Subaltern Studies: Ranjit Guha, Sumit Sarkar, Dinesh Chakravarty

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No.	Author(S)	Title	Publisher
1	Gottschalk, Louis	Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method	Alfred. A Knopf, Delhi
2	Jha, D.N.	Ancient India : An Introductory Outline	People's Publishing House, New Delhi
1	Bryant, Edwin	The Quest for the Origins of Vedic Culture : Indo-Aryan Migration	Debate, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
2	Chandra, Satish	Essays in Medieval Indian History	Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3	Philips, C.H., (Ed.),	Historians of India, Pakistan and, Ceylon	Oxford University Press, New Delhi
4	Bloch, Marc	The Historian's Craft	Manchester University Press
5	Carr, E.H.	What is History?	Penguin
6	Delzell, Charles F	The Future of History	Vanderbilt University Press
7	Elton, G.R	The Practice of History	Blackwell, Oxford

## History

### Paper-III (Departmental II)

<b>Subject Code: HIS905</b>	<b>Indian History: Approaches and Themes</b>
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#### Unit-I

Vedic studies: Original home, religion and society ; the Golden Age of the Guptas; Indian Feudalism; the concept of Segmentary state; the Integrative Processual Model.

#### Unit-II

Understanding socio-economic changes in the Delhi Sultanate; the process of Islamization; the nature of state in Mughal India: Freedom Movement in the 20<sup>th</sup> century Punjab.

#### Unit-III

Explorations in the nature of colonialism; the making of Indian nationalism; the drain of wealth from India; agriculture and agrarian movements.

#### Unit-IV

Understanding emergence of socio-religious reform movements in Punjab; Educational Enterprise of the Christian Missionaries, The Arya Samaz and Singh Sabha; Regional history with reference to the north-western region.

#### Text/Reference Books:

S. No.	Author(S)	Year	Title	Publisher
1	Bryant, Edwin	2002	The Quest for the Origins of Vedic Culture : Indo-Aryan Migration	Debate, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
2	Jha, D.N.	1977	Ancient India : An Introductory Outline	People's Publishing House, New Delhi
1	Chandra, Satish	1996	Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India	Har Anand, New Delhi
2	Chandra, Satish	2003	Essays in Medieval Indian History	Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3	Philips, C.H., (Ed.),	1961	Historians of India, Pakistan and, Ceylon	Oxford University Press, New Delhi
4	Habib, Irfan	1999	The Agrarian System of Mughal India, Second Revised Edition	Oxford University Press, New Delhi
5	Chattopadhyaya, Brajdulal	1994	The Making of Early Medieval India	Oxford University Press, New Delhi
6	Sharma, R.S.,	1985	Indian Feudalism c. AD 300-1200	Second Edition, Macmillan, New Delhi
7	Thapar, Romila	2004	Social History of Ancient India : Some Interpretations	Orient Longman, Hyderabad



**Mathematics**  
**Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code: MAT907</b>	<b>Mathematics-I</b>
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**Unit –I**

Differential Equations: Method of variation of parameters, Sturm Liouville’s boundary value problems. Sturm comparison and Separation theorems, Green functions, Construction of Green functions. Laplace transform, Laplace transform method for solving differential equations.

**Unit –II**

Numerical solutions of algebraic equations, Method of iteration and Newton — Raphson method, Rate of convergence, Solution of systems of linear algebraic equations using Gauss-elimination and Gauss-Seidel methods, Finite differences, Lagrange, Newton interpolations, Numerical differentiation and integration, Trapezoidal and Simpson rules; Numerical solutions of ODEs and PDEs.

**Unit –III**

Metric space, Compactness, connectedness. Complete Metric Space. Topological Space.

**Unit –IV**

Linear programming problem and its formulation, hyper plane, convex sets and their properties, graphical method, basic feasible solution, simplex method; Bounded LPP’s; Dual problem and duality theorems, dual simplex method; Transportation problems, Assignment problems and Game Theory.

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1	Differential equations.	Piaggio	G.Bell & Sons Ltd
2	Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations.	E.A. Coddington	McGraw-Hil
3	A Friendly Introduction to Numerical Analysis	Brian Bradie	Pearson Education
4	Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations,.	M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyenger and R. K. Jain	New Age Publications, 2003
5	Principles of Mathematical Analysis	Walter Rudin	McGraw-Hill Ltd
6	Topology	J. R. Munkres	Pearson Prentice-Hall
7	Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis	G. F. Simmons	Tata McGraw-Hill Edition
8	Linear Programming and Decision Making	Narag, A S.	New Delhi: S. Chand, 1979. Print.

**Mathematics**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code: MAT909</b>	<b>Mathematics-II</b>
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**UNIT – I**

Application of Partial Differential Equations: Solution of Laplace, Diffusion(Heat), Wave equations by method of separation of variables. D’Almbert solution of one dimensional wave equation, Solution of Laplace equation in polar coordinates by method of separation of variables.

**UNIT – II**

Mathematical Models: Introduction to population dynamics, Mathematical Ecology and Mathematical Bio-economics. A simple Prey-Predator Model, Mathematical Models in Pharmacokinetics, Epidemic Models.

**UNIT-III**

Fuzzy Set Theory: Introduction: Fuzzy Sets, The Operations of Fuzzy Sets, Fuzzy Relations, Fuzzy Graphs, Fuzzy Numbers, Fuzzy Functions, Fuzzy Logic.

**UNIT- IV**

Matlab: Using Command window: Input, output; edit of command lines; recalls from command history. Functions: User-defined functions: editing/saving codes (m files), arguments, compilation and execution, output/results, input, display. Familiarity with keywords (default names), defining built-in functions, Programming features and graphic characteristics.

**Text/Reference Books:**

S. No	Name	Author(S)	Publisher
1	Partial Differential Equations	E. DiBenedetto	Birkhauser, Boston
2	Mathematical Models in Biology and Medicine	J.N. Kapur	Paper Back English Affiliated East West Press (P) Ltd., New Delhi
3	Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic	George J. Klir and Bo Yuan	Prentice Hall of India, 1988
4	Matlab programming for engineers	S. Chapman	Thomson,2008
5	MATLAB: An Introduction with Applications,	Almos Gilat	Wiley India Ltd., 2004.

**Physics**  
**Paper-II (Departmental I)**

<b>Subject Code:PHY903</b>	<b>Lattice Dynamics</b>
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**UNIT-1**

Stress and Strain, elastic constants, elasticity energy, effect of crystal symmetry on elastic constants,

**UNIT-2**

Inelastic neutron scattering technology for the determination of phonon dispersion, lattice dynamics of a monoatomic, diatomic linear chain central and angular forces, lattice dynamics of two and three dimensional lattices, long range forces and microscopic theory, local, gap and resonant mode.

**UNIT-3**

Classical theory of specific heat, Einstein theory of specific heat, Debye theory of specific heat, thermal expansion, Phonon density of state,

**UNIT-4**

Superionic conductor and proton conductors, some special crystal structures like fluorite, anti fluorite, perovskite etc and their applications.

**UNIT-5**

Existing Theoretical Models like Conventional force constant model, Born- von Karman model, Shell model, de-Launay angular force (DAF) model, ab-initio calculation, Density functional theory, Rigid - ion model etc. And experimental techniques used in lattice dynamics.

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Author(S)</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
1	An Introduction to Lattice Dynamics	Ajoy K. Ghatak, L. S. Kothari	Addison-Wesley
2	Solid state physics	H C Gupta	Vikas Publishing house
3	Solid State Physics	S O Pillai	New age international publications

**Physics**  
**Paper-III (Departmental II)**

<b>Subject Code:PHY905</b>	<b>Nuclear and Radiation Physics</b>
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**Unit-I**

X- rays and Atomic Structure: Some properties of x-rays; The scattering of x-rays by atoms and the number of electrons per atom; The diffraction of x-rays and Bragg's law; Characteristics x-ray spectra. Mosley's law

**Unit-II**

Artificial Radioactivity: The discovery of artificial radioactivity; The artificial radionuclides. Electron and positron emission. Orbital electron capture; The Transuranium elements; The artificial radionuclides: alpha particles; Isotope tables and nuclide charts

**Unit-III**

Alpha Decay: The velocity and energy of alpha particles; The absorption of alpha particles: range, ionization, and stopping power; Range-energy curves; Alpha-particle spectra. Long-range particles and fine structure; Nuclear energy levels; The theory of alpha-decay.

Beta-Decay: The velocity and energy of beta-particles; The absorption of beta-particles. Range, ionization and energy loss; Range-energy relations for beta-particles; Beta-particle spectra. The continuous spectrum, The theory of beta-decay. Basis of the theory; The theory of beta-decay. Results and comparison with experiment; Energy levels and decay schemes; The neutrino; Symmetry laws and the non-conservation of parity in Beta-decay.

Gamma Decay: The absorption of gamma rays by matter: experimental data; The interaction of gamma rays with matter; Photoelectric absorption; Compton scattering; Electron-positron pair formation; The absorption of gamma-rays by matter. Comparison of experimental and theoretical results; The measurement of gamma-ray energies; Gamma-decay: internal conversion; Gamma-decay and nuclear energy levels: theory; Gamma-decay and nuclear energy levels: experimental results and nuclear isomerism.

**Unit-IV**

Nuclear Radiation Detectors: General introduction; Gas filled Ionization detector; Semiconductor Detector; Scintillation Detectors; Track etch Detectors

**Text and Reference Books:**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Author(S)</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
1	Irving Kaplan	Nuclear Physics	Narosa Publishing House
2	S S Kapoor & V S Ramamurthy	Nuclear Radiation Detectors	Wiley Eastren Limited

# Second Semester

## **REVIEW OF LITERATURE**

### **(All Departments)**

<b>Subject Code: RLS902</b>	<b>M. Phil.- Review of Literature /Seminar (in Relevant Research Area)</b>
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1. The research student is required to prepare a concept paper/review Paper by reviewing at least 30 research papers / references books / M. Phil dissertation/ doctoral thesis / other reports etc.
2. To qualify the paper the research student is required either to present the prepared paper in an International Conference/ Seminar/ Workshop or publish the same in a research journal. Acceptance for publication or presentation will be considered as published/ presented.
3. A duly constituted Departmental Research Committee (DRC) of the university shall evaluate the completion of the review of literature/ seminar. DRC must include Director R&D/ nominee/ Dean/ Deputy Dean of concerned institute, supervisor, HoD/CoD and Professor from allied department.

**Note:** Seminar will be based on the completed Literature Review of a concerned student.

## **DISSERTATION**

### **(All Departments)**

<b>Subject Code: DRT904</b>	<b>Dissertation (in Relevant Research\ Area)</b>
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1. Each student will submit Dissertation on any topic in relevant research area. Dissertation work will be guided by Supervisor allotted to them by the Department of the University and will be examined by external Examiner.
2. Before submission, M. Phil Scholars shall present at least one (1) research paper in conferences/seminars and publish at least one (1) research paper in UGC referred journal.
3. The plagiarism should be less than 10% for putting some original results in proper context and all original sources are correctly cited.